

Q5-10 qth integrated

sp. heat

Temp

①

①

$$Q = 30 \text{ kcal} \rightarrow m = 15 \text{ kg} \quad \Delta\theta = (40 - 20) = 20^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\text{Thermal capacity} = \frac{dQ}{d\theta} = \frac{30 \text{ kcal}}{20}$$

$$= 1.5 \text{ kcal}/^\circ\text{C}$$

②

$$m = 20 \times 10^3 \text{ kg} : v = 210 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Energy} &= \frac{1}{2} m v^2 = \frac{1}{2} \times 20 \times 10^3 \times (210)^2 \\ &= 10 \times 10^3 \times (210)^2 \Rightarrow 441000 \times 10^3 \\ &= 441 \text{ J} \end{aligned}$$

$$1 \text{ cal} = 4.2 \text{ J}$$

$$\therefore \text{Energy in cal} = 105 \text{ cal}$$

③

$$\text{Given } \frac{r_1}{r_2} = \frac{2}{3} : \frac{s_1}{s_2} = \frac{3}{4} : \frac{d_1}{d_2} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\text{water equivalent } w = m_s = d_1 \times \text{vol}_1 \times s = d_1 \times \frac{4\pi}{3} \times r_1^3 \times s$$

$$\frac{w_1}{w_2} = \frac{d_1}{d_2} \times \left[ \frac{r_1}{r_2} \right]^3 \times \frac{s_1}{s_2} = \frac{4}{5} \times \left[ \frac{2}{3} \right]^3 \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{8}{5 \times 27} \times 3$$

$$= \frac{8}{45}$$

