

## 9.Our Heritage

### A. CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER (PAGE NO : 18)

**Question 1: Sant Kabir taught people to follow the path of —**

- a) Wealth and power
- b) Love and brotherhood
- c) War and violence
- d) Business and trade

**Solution:** Love and brotherhood

**Explanation:** Sant Kabir taught kindness, peace, and unity among all people.

**Question 2: Raja Ram Mohan Roy worked hard to abolish the —**

- a) Dowry system
- b) Sati custom
- c) Purdah system
- d) Untouchability

**Solution:** Sati custom

**Explanation:** He fought against the Sati practice and worked for women's rights.

**Question 3: Swami Dayanand Saraswati was the founder of —**

- a) Brahmo Samaj
- b) Arya Samaj
- c) Aligarh Muslim University
- d) Ramakrishna Mission

**Solution:** Arya Samaj

**Explanation:** He started the Arya Samaj to reform society and promote education.

**Question 4: C.V. Raman was awarded the Nobel Prize for —**

- a) Chemistry
- b) Physics
- c) Literature
- d) Medicine

**Solution:** Physics

**Explanation:** He discovered the Raman Effect, for which he received the Nobel Prize.

**Question 5: The National Flower of India is —**

- a) Rose
- b) Jasmine
- c) Lotus
- d) Sunflower

**Solution:** Lotus

**Explanation:** Lotus is India's national flower and symbolizes purity.

### B. TRUE OR FALSE

**Question 1: Raja Ram Mohan Roy worked against the Sati custom and promoted women's education.**

**Solution:** True

**Explanation:** He worked to stop Sati and supported education for women.

**Question 2: Swami Dayanand Saraswati founded the Brahmo Samaj.**

**Solution:** False

**Explanation:** Brahmo Samaj was founded by Raja Ram Mohan Roy. Swami Dayanand started Arya Samaj.

**Question 3: C.V. Raman received the Nobel Prize in Physics for his discoveries.**  
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**Solution:**True

**Explanation:**He received the Nobel Prize for the Raman Effect.

**Question 4: The National Animal of India is the Elephant.**

**Solution:** False

**Explanation:**The National Animal of India is the Tiger.

**Question 5: Sant Kabir taught people to hate other religions.**

**Solution:**False

**Explanation:**He taught love, unity, and respect for all religions.

### **C. FILL IN THE BLANKS**

**Question 1: Raja Ram Mohan Roy worked hard to abolish the \_\_\_\_\_ custom.**

**Solution:**Sati

**Explanation:**He fought strongly against the Sati practice.

**Question 2: Swami Dayanand Saraswati founded the \_\_\_\_\_ Samaj.**

**Solution:**Arya

**Explanation:**He started the Arya Samaj to reform society.

**Question 3: C.V. Raman was awarded the Nobel Prize in \_\_\_\_\_.**

**Solution:** Physics

**Explanation:** He received the Nobel Prize for his discovery in physics.

**Question 4: The National Bird of India is the \_\_\_\_\_.**

**Solution:** Peacock

**Explanation:** The peacock is India's national bird and is known for its beautiful feathers.

**Question 5: The National Flag of India is called the \_\_\_\_\_.**

**Solution:** Tiranga

**Explanation:**It is called Tiranga because it has three colours.

### **D. ANSWER THE QUESTIONS**

**Question 1: Who was Sant Kabir?**

**Solution:**Sant Kabir was a great saint and poet.

**Explanation:**He taught people to live with love, peace, and unity.

**Question 2: What did Raja Ram Mohan Roy do?**

**Solution:**He worked to stop the Sati custom and improve society.

**Explanation:**He supported women's education and fought against unfair practices.

**Question 3: Who started the Arya Samaj?**

**Solution:**Swami Dayanand Saraswati.

**Explanation:** He founded Arya Samaj to bring social reforms.

**Question 4: Who got the Nobel Prize in Physics?**

**Solution:**C.V. Raman.

**Explanation:** He received it for discovering the Raman Effect.

**Question 5: What is the National Animal of India?**

**Solution:**Tiger

**Explanation:**The tiger is strong and represents India's wildlife.

### **E. Picture Study**



**Question 1: What do you see in this picture?**

**Solution:** I see the Indian National Flag, a tiger, a peacock, a lotus flower, and the Ashoka pillar.

**Explanation:** These are important national symbols of India shown together in the picture.

**Question 2: What is the name of our National Flag?**

**Solution:** Tiranga

**Explanation:** It is called Tiranga because it has three colours—saffron, white, and green.

**Question 3: What is the National Animal of India?**

**Solution:** Tiger

**Explanation:** The tiger is strong and brave, and it represents India's wildlife.

**Question 4: What is the National Bird of India?**

**Solution:** Peacock

**Explanation:** The peacock is known for its beautiful and colourful feathers.

**Question 5: What is the National Flower of India?**

**Solution:** Lotus

**Explanation:** The lotus symbolizes purity and is India's national flower.